

DR21(OH) SUB-CORES: Inferring an Evolutionary Status Using the Prestaline Tool¹

© 2022 г. G. Van Looveren¹, O. V. Kochina^{2*}, D. S. Wiebe^{2,3}, A. I. Buslaeva²

¹University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria

²Institute of Astronomy of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia

³Lebedev Physical Institute, Samara Branch, Samara, Russia

Поступила в редакцию 17.08.2022 г.

После доработки 04.10.2022 г.; принята к публикации 05.10.2022 г.

In this work we present the results of chemical modelling of two sub-cores in a well-known region of massive star-formation DR21(OH): MM1a and MM1b. These sub-cores are situated in close proximity to each other but exhibit distinguishable difference in their observed spectra, mostly in the intensity of S-bearing species emission lines. Calculations of the chemical evolution and synthetic spectra for these regions allowed us to trace and explain the origin of these features. The research was performed using the PRESTALINE (PRESTA + RADEX) tool, a package for modelling and analysing spectral data.

Keywords: star-formation, ISM, astrochemistry, synthetic spectra

DOI: 10.31857/S0320010822090054

СПИСОК ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ

1. Araya et al. (E.D. Araya, S. Kurtz, P. Hofner, et al.), *Astrophys. J.* **698**, 1321 (2009).
2. Bottinelli et al. (S. Bottinelli, C. Ceccarelli, R. Neri, et al.), *Astrophys. J.* **617**, L69 (2004).
3. Fish et al. (V.L. Fish, M.J. Reid, A.L. Argon, et al.), *Astrophys. J. Suppl. Ser.* **160**, 220 (2005).
4. Fish et al. (V.L. Fish, T.C. Muehlbrad, P. Pratap, et al.), *Astrophys. J.* **729**, 14 (2011).
5. Garrod et al. (R.T. Garrod, S.L. Widicus Weaver, and E. Herbst) *Astrophys. J.* **682**, 283 (2008).
6. Hasegawa et al. (T.I. Hasegawa, E. Herbst, and C.M. Leung), *Astrophys. J. Suppl. Ser.* **82**, 167 (1992).
7. Hasegawa, Herbst (T.I. Hasegawa and E. Herbst), *MNRAS* **261**, 83 (1993).
8. Ho et al. (P.T.P. Ho, J.M. Moran, and K.Y. Lo), *Astrophys. J.* **616**, L1 (2004).
9. Jørgensen et al. (J.K. Jørgensen, T.L. Bourke, Q. Nguyen Luong, et al.), *Astron. Astrophys.* **534**, A100 (2011).
10. Kalenskii, Johansson (S.V. Kalenskii and L.E.B. Johansson), *Astron. Rep.* **54**, 295 (2010).
11. Kochina et al. (O.V. Kochina, D.S. Wiebe, S.V. Kalenskii, et al.), *Astron. Rep.* **57**, 818 (2013).
12. Kogan, Slysh (L. Kogan and V. Slysh), *Astrophys. J.* **497**, 800 (1998).
13. Kurtz et al. (S. Kurtz, P. Hofner, and C.V. Ivarez), *Astrophys. J. Suppl. Ser.* **155**, 149 (2004).
14. López-Sepulcre et al. (A. López-Sepulcre, N. Sakai, R. Neri, et al.), *Astron. Astrophys.* **606**, A121 (2017).
15. Mangum et al. (J.G. Mangum, A. Wootten, and L.G. Mundy), *Astrophys. J.* **378**, 576 (1991).
16. Mangum et al. (J.G. Mangum, A. Wootten, and L.G. Mundy), *Astrophys. J.* **388**, 467 (1992).
17. McElroy et al. (D. McElroy, C. Walsh, A.J. Markwick, et al.), *Astron. Astrophys.* **550**, A36 (2013).
18. Minh et al. (Y.C. Minh, H.-R. Chen, Y.-N. Su, et al.), *JKAS* **45**, 157 (2012).
19. Murga et al. (M.S. Murga, D.S. Wiebe, A.I. Vasyunin, V.N. Varakin, and A.V. Stolyarov), *Russian Chemical Rev.* **89**, 430 (2020).
20. Ospina-Zamudio et al. (J. Ospina-Zamudio, B. Lefloch, and C. Ceccarelli), *Astron. Astrophys.* **618**, A145 (2018).

*E-mail: okochina@inasan.ru

¹Полная версия статьи публикуется в английской версии журнала *Astronomy Letters* (V. 48, No. 9, 2022).

21. Pavlyuchenkov et al. (Y.N. Pavlyuchenkov, D.S. Wiebe, V.V. Akimkin, et al.), *MNRAS* **421**, 2430 (2012).
22. Plambeck, Menten (R.L. Plambeck and K.M. Menten), *Astrophys. J.* **364**, 555 (1990).
23. Rygl et al. (K.L.J. Rygl, A. Brunthaler, A. Sanna, et al.), *Astron. Astrophys.* **539**, A79 (2012).
24. Santangelo et al. (G. Santangelo, C. Codella, S. Cabrit, et al.), *Astron. Astrophys.* **584**, A126 (2015).
25. Schöier et al. (F.L. Schöier, F.F.S. van der Tak, E.F. van Dishoeck, et al.), *Astron. Astrophys.* **432**, 369 (2005).
26. van der Tak et al. (F.F.S. van der Tak, J.H. Black, F.L. Schöier, et al.), *Astron. Astrophys.* **468**, 627 (2007).
27. van der Tak et al. (F. van der Tak, F. Lique, A. Faure, et al.), *Atoms*. **8**, 15 (2020).
28. Van Looveren et al. (G. Van Looveren, O. Kochina, and D. Wiebe), *Open Astron.* **30**, 96 (2021).
29. Zapata et al. (L.A. Zapata, L. Loinard, Y.-N. Su, et al.), *Astrophys. J.* **744**, 86 (2012).